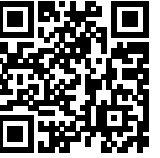


CLOTHING Men and ladies (600 R)

Location **Gauteng, Johannesburg**
<https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-148763-z>

CLOTHING : Men and ladies (Kempton)



CLOTHING Men and ladies
<https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-148763-z>



CLOTHING Men and ladies
<https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-148763-z>



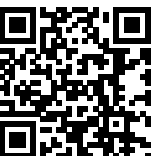
CLOTHING Men and ladies
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CLOTHING Men and ladies
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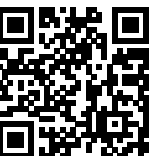
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