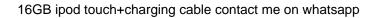
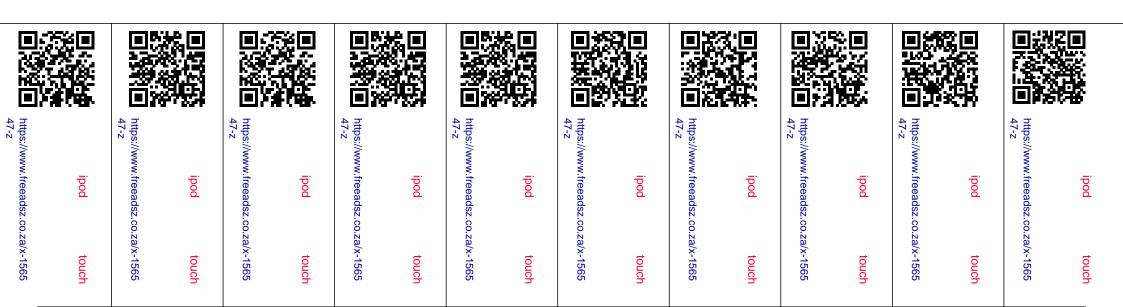
1500 P)



Location Gauteng, Johannesburg https://www.freeadsz.co.za/x-156547-z





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