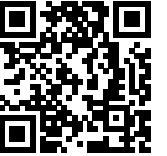
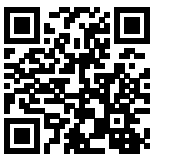


Nissan Sentra Box shape stripping for spares



Location **Gauteng, Johannesburg**
<https://www.freeadsz.co.za/x-18217-z>

Nissan Sentra Box shape stripping for



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<https://www.freeadsz.co.za/x-18217-z>



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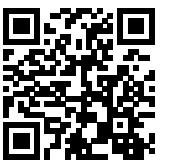
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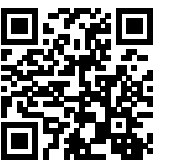
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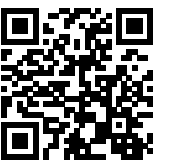
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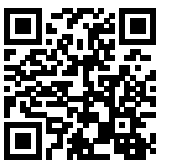
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