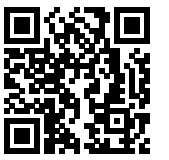
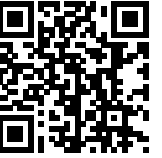


Proton bakkie stripping

Location **Gauteng, Pretoria**
<https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-2964-z>

Proton bakkie strip4 spares phone Tiaan



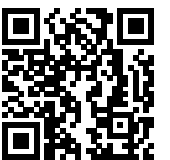
Proton bakkie stripping
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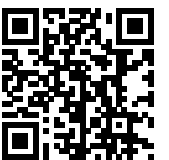
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Proton bakkie stripping
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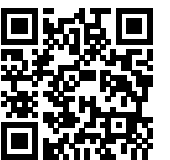
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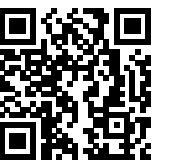
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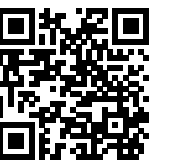
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