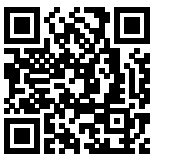


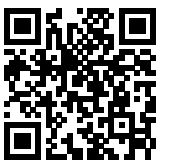
mercedes benz spares

Location **Gauteng, Soshanguve**
<https://www.freedasz.co.za/x-8828-z>

stripping A



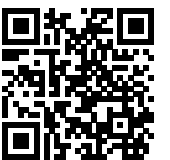
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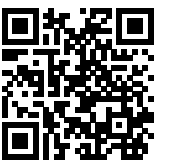
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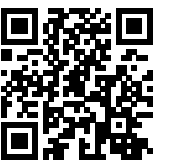
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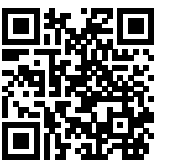
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